

Table 16 gives summary data on working conditions of plant and office employees in manufacturing industries for the years 1959 to 1963 and also for all industries in 1963. The percentages in this table denote the proportions that employees—plant or office—of establishments reporting specific items bear to the total number of all such employees in all establishments replying to the survey; they are not necessarily the proportions of employees actually covered by the various items.

Further details and additional information may be seen in the annual report *Working Conditions in Canadian Industry*, compiled and published by the Department of Labour and based on a survey at May 1 each year of some 30,000 establishments.

16.—Summary of Selected Working Conditions of Non-office and Office Employees in Manufacturing Industries, 1959-63 and All Industries 1963

Item	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
					Manu- facturing Industries	All Industries ¹
COVERAGE						
Non-office Employees— Reporting establishments..... No.	7,902	8,028	8,320	8,618	8,494	19,830
Employees..... "	819,401	809,736	778,475	822,623	853,647	1,541,163
Office Employees— Reporting establishments..... No.	7,658	7,732	8,012	8,338	8,213	18,176
Employees..... "	229,233	234,618	242,360	252,546	263,814	681,658
PERCENTAGES OF NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES						
Standard Weekly Hours—						
40 and under.....	70	70	72	73	75	71
Over 40 and under 44.....	9	10	8	8	8	7
44.....	5	4	4	4	3	6
45.....	8	8	8	7	7	5
Over 45 and under 48.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
48.....	4	4	4	4	3	5
Over 48.....	3	3	3	3	3	3
Employees on a five-day week.....	89	90	90	90	91	83
Vacations with Pay—						
Two weeks.....	94	86	88	88	88	86
After: 1 year or less.....	23	20	23	24	25	35
2 years.....	14	14	13	12	11	18
3 years.....	23	26	26	26	27	17
4-5 years.....	26	25	25	25	24	18
Other periods.....	3	1	1	1	1	—
Three weeks.....	71	72	72	73	74	74
After: Less than 10 years.....	5	6	7	7	8	14
10 years.....	8	11	19	21	22	20
11-14 years.....	4	4	6	7	10	7
15 years.....	47	45	35	34	31	30
20 years.....	3	2	2	3	2	2
Other periods.....	4	4	3	1	1	1
Four weeks.....	26	31	33	36	40	47
After: Less than 25 years.....	22	4	4	9	16	16
25 years.....	4	25	27	25	23	28
More than 25 years.....	..	2	2	2	2	3
Vacations that do not increase with length of service.....	..	12	11	11	11	11
1 week.....	..	5	5	5	6	5
2 weeks.....	..	7	6	5	5	6

¹ Available for the first time in 1963.